

Site 3: Perkiomen Valley High School

BMPs:

Vegetated swales
Wet-pond

Address: 509 Gravel Pike (Rt. 29) Collegeville, PA 19426

Property owner: Perkiomen Valley School District

Website: www.pvsd.org

Watershed: Perkiomen Creek



Planning your visit:

Please contact Scott Clemmer to schedule an appointment prior to visit.

Contact Info:

Scott Clemmer,
Director of Operations
(610) 489-8516
sclemmer@pvsd.org

Hours:

7:30 AM– 4:00 PM

Directions: The High School is approximately two miles north of Collegeville on Rt. 29

Parking:

Parking is available in the Visitors Parking Lot in front of the high school office.

During a recent expansion project, The Perkiomen School District demonstrated their value for water quality, outdoor education, and more pleasing aesthetics by building a wet-pond to manage the increased stormwater runoff. Teachers and students use the wet-pond as an outdoor classroom and laboratory to study the human impact on the aquatic ecosystem.



This vegetated swale collects and transports stormwater runoff from 28 acres of athletic field and impervious surfaces to the wetpond, allowing it to be absorbed naturally by a mix of meadow grasses.



Above: An aerator promotes water quality by adding dissolved oxygen to sustain plant and animal life. Aerators are necessary in any wetpond that does not have lowing water input.

At PVHS, the ninth grade Earth Science and tenth grade Biology classes regularly use the wet-pond to monitor the chemical and physical properties of the water. They test the dissolved oxygen, carbon dioxide, pH, and temperature from both the surface and from the bottom of the pond. In addition to water quality monitoring, the students also identify and record the animal specie diversity from the pond bottom, the water column, and the adjacent meadow.

During the expansion project, the meadow was planted with species which serve as hosts to various wildlife including the monarch butterflies shown in the picture on the previous page. In September, Mrs. Sandra Sweeney's classes collected caterpillars from milkweed plants, allowed them to pupate in the classroom, and released the adult butterflies in time to participate in the Fall migration to Mexico. Part of their study was to monitor the incidence of parasitism on the monarchs and forward their data to Monarch Watch at University of Kansas.

PVHS continues to plan ways to use the wet-pond to enhance science curriculum. The Envirothon Club will place bird houses around the meadow to attract tree swallows and blue birds as part of another project conducted with Cornell University.

The wet-pond was designed by Gilmore and Associates to reduce peak flows of stormwater runoff and improve water quality. Any pollutants that are transported by stormwater can settle out in the deep pond before the water evaporates into the air.

The planting plan was developed by KCBA landscape architects. The plants filter pollutants by absorbing nutrients and metals into their tissue. The wet-pond BMP was selected because the soils were not conducive to infiltration. At Perkiomen Valley High School the pond provides endless educational opportunities.



Above: Arrowhead was doing well in August 2005 along the aquatic bench. A Maintenance plan was developed to outline the watering, weeding, pruning, fertilizing, mulching, and pest control needed for the trees, shrubs, perennials, and meadow areas.

Below: A natural spring area was carefully planted to avoid the invasion of cattails.



WETLAND SEED MIX

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Seeding Rate</u>
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringe Sedge	0.5 lb./acre
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail Sedge	0.5 lb./acre
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Wood Reed	0.5 lb./acre
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	1.0 lb./acre
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	0.5 lb./acre
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	0.5 lb./acre
<i>Leerzia oryoides</i>	Rice Cut-Grass	2.0 lb./acre
<i>Poa Palustris</i>	Fowl Meadow Grass	1.0 lb./acre
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	0.5 lb./acre
	Annual Rye Grass	10.0 lb./acre

PERENNIALS/ GRASSES/ WET MEADOW

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Quantity</u>
<i>Alclemias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	70
<i>Aster Novea-Angliae 'Purple Dome'</i>	New England Aster	139
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass	410
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum 'Gateway'</i>	Joe-Pye-Weed	44
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	195
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	134
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	61
<i>Panicum virgatum 'Heavy Metal'</i>	Heavy Metal Switch Grass	95
<i>Rudbeckia nitida (laciniata) 'Herbstonne'</i>	Cut-leaved Coneflower	152
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Foamflower	290

SHRUBS AND TREES

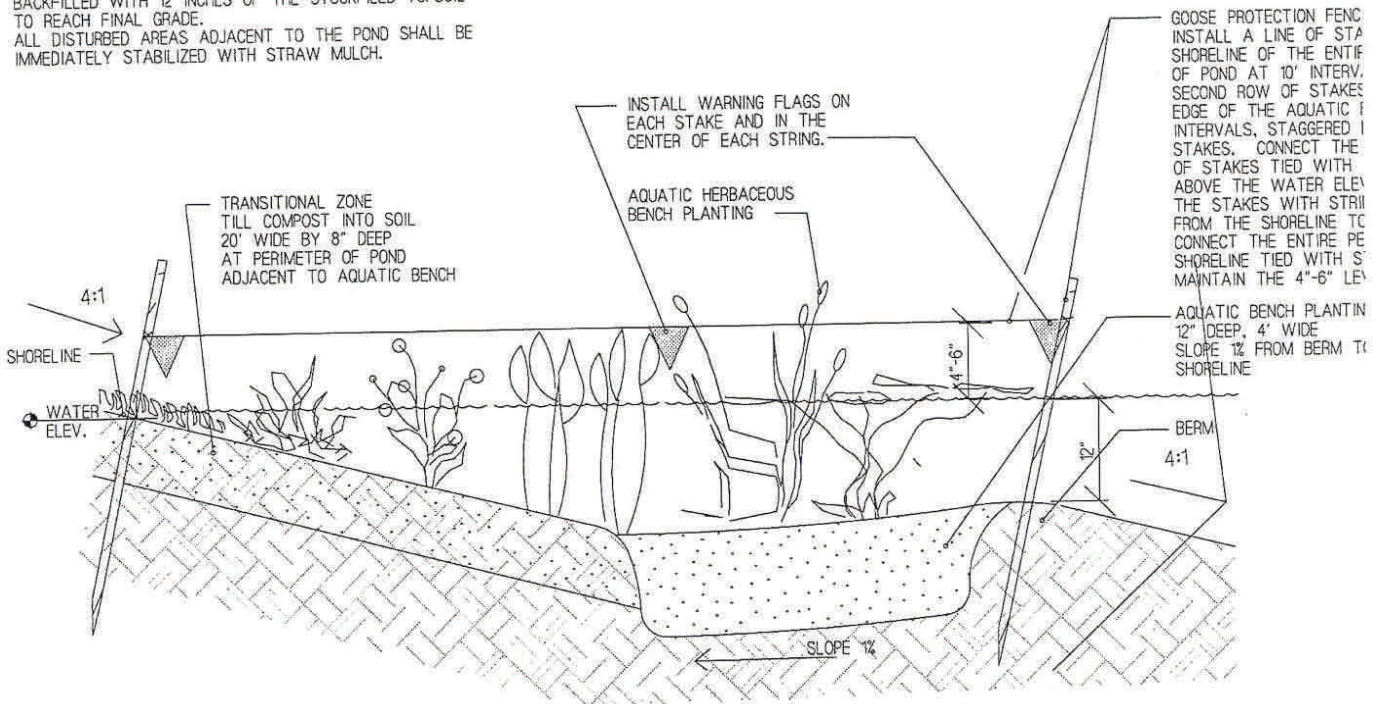
<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Quantity</u>
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree	7
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Common Witchhazel	7
<i>Ilex glabra Compacta</i>	Compact Inkberry	12
<i>Ilex verticillia 'Harvest Red'</i>	Winterberry	11
<i>Itea virginica 'Henry's Garnet'</i>	Virginia Sweetspire	20
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay Magnolia	11
<i>Rhus aromatic</i>	Fragrant sumac	15
<i>Aesculus flava</i>	Yellow Buckeye	3
<i>Halesia diptera var. magniflora</i>	Two-wing Silverbell	1
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum	3
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	4

Planting List for the wetpond

AQUATIC HERBACEOUS

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Root</u>
<i>Acorus calmus variegata</i>	Variegated Sweet Flag	54	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris	136	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	Water Lily	10	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Pickerelweed	62	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Sagittaria</i>	Arrowhead	52	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Softstem Bulrush	42	Rootstock/Plug
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	Burreed	56	Rootstock/Plug

CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE:
 THE TOP 12" OF SOIL SHALL BE REMOVED AND STOCKPILED SEPARATELY, FOR REPLACEMENT BACK INTO THE AQUATIC BENCH PLANTING AREAS AS A TOPSOIL PLANTING MEDIUM. AQUATIC BENCH AREAS SHALL BE SUB-EXCAVATED TO AN ELEVATION 12 INCHES BELOW FINISHED GRADE AND BACKFILLED WITH 12 INCHES OF THE STOCKPILED TOPSOIL TO REACH FINAL GRADE.
 ALL DISTURBED AREAS ADJACENT TO THE POND SHALL BE IMMEDIATELY STABILIZED WITH STRAW MULCH.



9
AQUATIC BENCH DETAIL
 N.T.S.